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## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY DENTAL COMMAND 2050 WORTH ROAD FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS 78234-6000

MCDS 17 June 2003

MEMORANDUM FOR All U.S. Army Dental Command Personnel

SUBJECT: U.S. Army Dental Command (DENCOM) Policy Letter 03-20, Expanded Scope of Practice for Dental Hygienists and Dental Assistants

#### 1. REFERENCES:

- a. AR 40-1, Composition, Mission, and Functions of the Army Medical Department.
- b. AR 40-2, Army Medical Treatment Facilities General Administration.
  - c. AR 40-48, Nonphysician Health Care Providers
  - d. AR 40-68, Quality Assurance Administration
- 2. SCOPE: This policy applies to all DENCOM facilities and to all personnel assigned to or working in those facilities.
- 3. BACKGROUND: The freedom of the Federal Government from state regulation is governed by long-established principles of Federalism. The Federal Government is essentially immune from state regulatory interference. Concomitantly, Federal employees acting within the scope of their duties are also free from state regulatory requirements. Whether or not dental providers possess formal privileges is irrelevant to the issue of their lawful authority to perform their duties in a Federal facility. Instead, the underlying authority to act, for both privileged and non-privileged providers, is command authorization in accordance with military regulation. These concepts are important with regard to utilization of health care providers whose training, clinical abilities, and/or licensure credentials exceed those recognized by the state in which the provider practices. Such situations may occur with regard to dental hygienists that hold a state license that allows them to administer local anesthetic under the supervision of a licensed dentist. It also applies to utilization of non-licensed personnel such as properly trained expanded duty dental assistants

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#### 4. POLICY:

- a. The DENTAC Commander is responsible for the credentialing of dental providers, the granting of their clinical privileges, and all other aspects of their professional qualifications, including their utilization and management.
- b. Formal clinical privileges are not normally required for dental hygienists or dental assistants, since neither provider has the authority to make independent decisions on course of treatment issues. Nonetheless, when the scope of practice for dental hygienists or dental assistants is expanded beyond the procedures listed in AR 40-68, the following criteria must be satisfied:
- (1) The provider will submit a written request to the commander for the additional procedures.
- (2) The provider must provide evidence of completion of an approved course of competency training for the additional procedures.
- (3) If the credentials committee or DENTAC commander has reason to question the training, qualifications, or competency of any individual requesting an expanded scope of practice, the individual may be required to demonstrate clinical proficiency. In such situations, an appropriately experienced dental officer must sign a statement certifying that the individual has demonstrated clinical proficiency (sample statement is attached).
- (4) The credentials committee will review each request to extend the scope of practice and verify all documentation. Results of the credentials committee review will be entered in the committee minutes.
- (5) Commanders will appoint a supervising and alternate supervising dentist for dental hygienists that are authorized to administer local anesthesia. Each provider involved in this process will receive written notification that describes the supervisory plan.
- c. A credentials file will be established and maintained for all ancillary personnel who are granted an expanded scope of practice. This file will contain, at a minimum:

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- (1) All documents as required by AR 40-68.
- (2) Current license, if applicable.
- (3) The commander's written approval of the expanded scope of practice.
  - (4) Supervisory plan.
- d. In all cases, but within the above parameters, the level and scope of additional privileges authorized by the commander will be determined on an individual basis with regard to the individual's training, degree of experience, and demonstrated competence.
  - e. The point of contact is COL John Storz at DSN 471-6528.

SIDNEY A. BROOKS Colonel, Dental Corps Commanding

### STATEMENT OF PROFICIENCY

Office Symbol			Date
SUBJECT: Demonstrat	cion of Clinical	Proficiency.	
Name demonstrated clinical identified below by supervision of a pri	treating patier	and knowledge nts while unde	r the direct
List of Procedures	(Use ADA CDT-2 r	nomenclature w	hen appropriate):
Officer Certifying (	Clinical Profici	Lency:	
Name and Grade:			
Title:			
Signature:			

DENTAC Commander's Signature Block